

NMF

*準備
 $\log \leq t - 1$ が
 $\log \frac{b}{a} \leq \frac{b-a}{a} - 1$ 、 互換法

$$\alpha = \frac{\hat{w}_{j,a}}{\sum_a \hat{w}_{j,a}}$$

$$\log \sum_a \frac{\hat{w}_{j,a}}{a} \geq \sum_b \frac{\hat{w}_{j,b}}{\sum_a \hat{w}_{j,a}} (\log \hat{w}_{j,a} - \log \frac{\hat{w}_{j,a}}{\sum_a \hat{w}_{j,a}})$$

$$\log \frac{b}{a} \leq b-a \rightarrow \log \frac{a}{b} - a+b \geq 0 \quad (*)$$

5. 2. 非負則度 $a = (a_1, \dots, a_n), b = (b_1, \dots, b_n) \geq 0$

$\sum_i a_i \neq 1, \sum_i b_i \neq 1$ 、 I-divergence

$$D_{\text{KL}}(a||b) = \sum_{i=1}^n (a_i \log \frac{a_i}{b_i} - a_i + b_i) \quad \text{(NMF: (3))}$$

定義 2.3.

$$\sum_i a_i = \sum_j b_j = 1 \text{ のとき KL-Divergence } \leq 0$$

* NMF

$$V = WH$$

(V: $\mathbb{R}^{n \times r}$)

ut. NMF

V = WH

(V: $\mathbb{R}^{n \times r}$)

$$f(\lambda) = D(V||WH)$$

$$= \sum_i v_i \log \frac{v_i}{\sum_b w_i b} - v_i + \sum_a w_{j,a}$$

この式は w, b が既定のときに v が決まる。

$$\rightarrow \lambda = \frac{\sum_i v_i \frac{w_{j,a}}{\sum_b w_i b}}{\sum_i v_i} = \frac{\hat{w}_{j,a}}{\sum_i v_i} \quad //$$

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$\log \int p(x) f(x) dx \geq \int p(x) \log f(x) dx \quad (\text{Jensen})$

$$\begin{aligned} \log \sum_a \hat{w}_{j,a} &= \log \sum_a \lambda_a \cdot \frac{\hat{w}_{j,a}}{\lambda_a} \\ &\geq \sum_a \lambda_a \log \frac{\hat{w}_{j,a}}{\lambda_a} \end{aligned}$$